POLICY RESPONSE	ASEAN MEMBER STATES										
	Brunei	Cambodia	Indonesia	Laos	Malaysia	Myanmar	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	Viet Nam	
Short-term stimulus measures											
Deferral measures	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Direct financial assistance	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Information and guidance			✓					✓	✓	✓	
Wage support and temporary redundancy issues	/	1	✓	/	1	1	✓	✓	1	1	
Longer-term structural measures											
Formalization					✓			✓			
Workforce training	✓		✓				✓	✓	✓	✓	
Digitalization	✓		✓		✓		✓	✓	✓		
New market access	✓		✓				✓		✓		
Sector-specific measures											
Tourism and hospitality	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Manufacturing			✓		✓	✓			✓	✓	
Garments and footwear		✓				✓				✓	
Aviation	✓		✓		✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	
Agrofood	✓		✓		✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	
Source: ASEAN and OECD (2020)											
DESCRIPTION											
Short-term stimulus measures											
Deferral measures	Through deferrals in VAT, corporate tax, social security contributions; reduce reporting burden for enterprises (e.g. deadline extension)										
Direct financial assistance	Via loan and guarantee schemes, or grants and subsidies										
Information and guidance	Business advisory on how to adjust operations amid the crisis and raising awareness on available support schemes (e.g. guidebook, hotli										
Wage support and temporary redundancy issues	Programs providing wage support and addressing temporary redundancies										
Longer-term structural measures	S										

Formalization	Registration a	Registration and licensing of enterprises with authorities (definition culled from ILO)										
Workforce training	Programmes targeted at reskilling and upskilling temporarily displaced workers											
Digitalization	Programmes	Programmes (e.g. advisory, training) to accelerate adoption of digital technologies and adapt business models to make this possible										
New market access	Programmes to help domestic firms access new markets											
Sector-specific measures												
Tourism and hospitality												
Manufacturing												
Garments and footwear												
Aviation												
Agrofood	Targeted mea	asures										